



**E I M A C**

Division of Varian  
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91401 ORSAY CEDEX

**8 2 3 8**  
**3CX3000A1**  
**LOW-MU**  
**TRIODE**

The Eimac 8238/3CX3000A1 is a low-mu forced-air cooled power triode intended for use as an audio amplifier or modulator. The maximum rated plate dissipation is 3000 watts.

Available high plate current under Class AB<sub>1</sub> operating conditions permits high power gain with a minimum of distortion.

The ceramic envelope is rugged and permits high temperature processing leading to reliable service.



**GENERAL CHARACTERISTICS**

**ELECTRICAL**

	<i>Min.</i>	<i>Nom.</i>	<i>Max.</i>	
Filament: Thoriated Tungsten				
Voltage	- - - - -	7.5		V
Current	- - - - -	49	54	A
Amplification Factor	- - - - -	4.3	5.6	
Direct Interelectrode Capacitances (Average)				
Grid-Plate	- - - - -	17		pF
Grid-Filament	- - - - -	29		pF
Plate-Filament	- - - - -	2.5		pF
Transconductance (I <sub>b</sub> = 1.0 A, E <sub>b</sub> = 3000V)		11,000		umhos

**MECHANICAL**

Base	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	See outline drawing
Mounting Position	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	Vertical, base down or up
Cooling	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	Forced Air
Maximum Temperatures:										
Grid and Filament Seals	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	250°C
Anode Cooler Core	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	250°C
Maximum Diameter	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	4.16 in.
Maximum Height	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	8.59 in.
Net Weight	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	6.25 lbs.
Shipping Weight	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	16 lbs.

**AUDIO FREQUENCY POWER AMPLIFIER OR MODULATOR**

Class-AB<sub>1</sub>

**MAXIMUM RATINGS (Per tube)**

DC PLATE VOLTAGE	6000	VOLTS
DC PLATE CURRENT	2.5	AMPERES
PLATE DISSIPATION	3000	WATTS
GRID DISSIPATION	50	WATTS

\*Adjust to stated Zero-Signal DC Plate Current. Can be expected to vary ±15%. Effective grid-current resistance must not exceed 200,000 ohms.

**TYPICAL OPERATION (Sinusoidal wave, two tubes)**

Class AB<sub>1</sub>

DC Plate Voltage	- - - - -	4.0	5.5	kV
DC Grid Voltage (Approx)*	- - - - -	-750	-1070	Volts
Zero-Signal DC Plate Current	- - - - -	500	500	mA
Max-Signal DC Plate Current	- - - - -	2.75	2.2	Amps
Effective Load, Plate-to-Plate	- - - - -	2120	4000	Ohms
Peak AF Grid Input Voltage	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -
(per tube)	- - - - -	750	1070	Volts
Max-Signal Driving Power	- - - - -	0	0	Watts
Max-Signal Plate Input	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -
Power	- - - - -	11.0	13.1	kW
Max-Signal Plate Dissipation	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -
(per tube)	- - - - -	2.75	2.55	kW
Max-Signal Plate Output	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -
Power	- - - - -	5.5	8.25	kW



## APPLICATION

### MECHANICAL

*Mounting:* The 3CX3000A1 must be mounted vertically with its base up or down at the convenience of the designer. The filament connections should be made through spring collets and care must be taken not to impart strain to the terminals or base assembly.

The tube must be protected from severe shock and vibration during shipment and operation.

*Cooling:* Sufficient forced air cooling must be provided to maintain seal and anode core temperature at 250°C or below. Air-flow must be started when filament power is applied and it is advisable to continue air-cooling for two minutes after all voltages are removed.

The table below lists minimum air-flow requirements to maintain tube temperatures below 250°C with air flowing in both the base-to-anode and anode-to-base directions. This tabulation presumes air at 50°C and sea level. A separate supply of approximately 3 cubic feet per minute, directed into the filament structure is also required to maintain rated filament seal temperatures. This is best accomplished using a small diameter insulating tubing directed into the stem, between the filament seals.

Plate Dissipation (Watts)	MINIMUM COOLING AIR-FLOW REQUIREMENTS			
	BASE-TO-ANODE FLOW		ANODE-TO-BASE FLOW	
	AIR-FLOW (CFM)	PRESSURE DROP (inches of water)	AIR-FLOW (CFM)	PRESSURE DROP (inches of water)
1000	32	0.49	39	0.65
2000	67.5	1.52	85	2.16
3000	106	3.15	138	4.55

**NOTE:**

An extra 450 watts have been added to these plate dissipation figures in preparing this tabulation, to compensate for grid and filament dissipation.

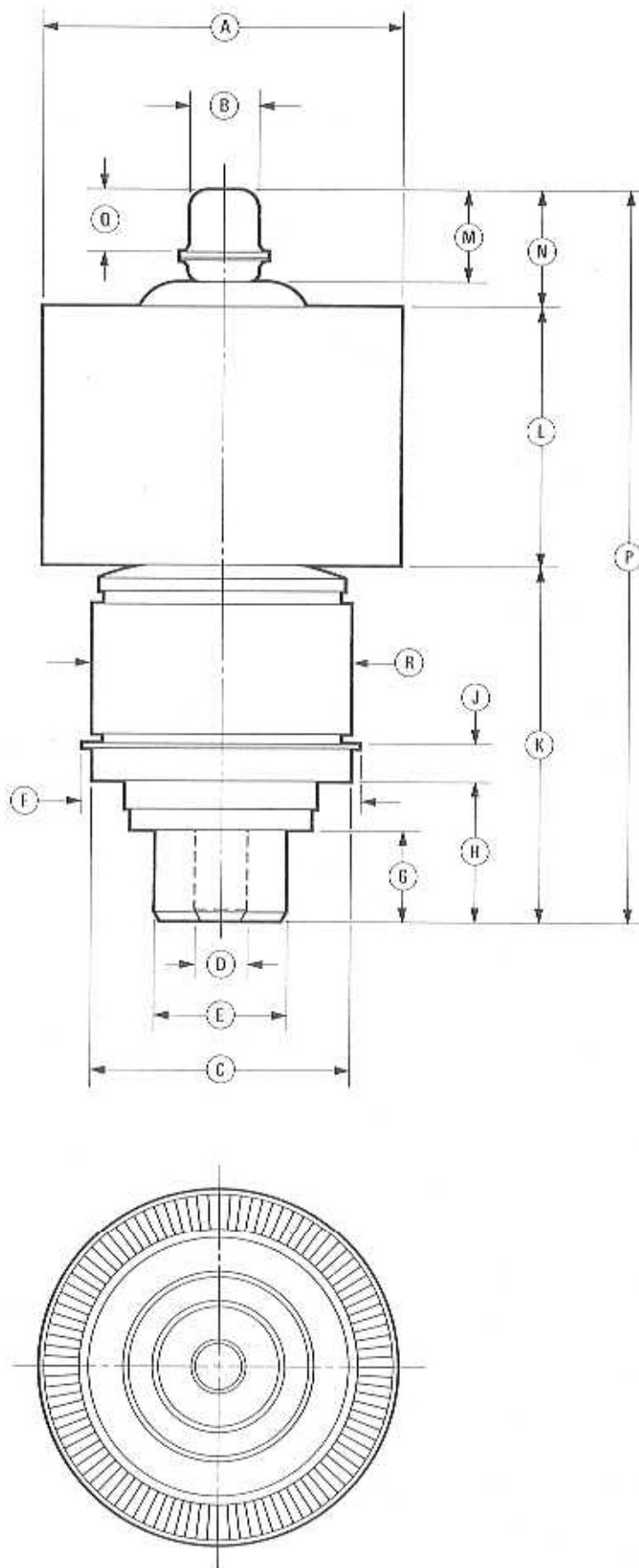
For operation at high altitudes or higher ambient temperatures, these quantities should be increased. In all cases it is suggested that actual temperatures be measured to insure adequate cooling.

### ELECTRICAL

*Filament:* The rated filament voltage for the 3CX3000A1 is 7.5 volts and should not be exceeded by more than five percent if maximum tube life is to be realized. Reduction of filament voltage to about 7.2 volts will actually enhance tube life and provision should be made for this adjustment where the lower emission can be tolerated.

*Grid Operation:* The grid dissipation rating of the 3CX3000A1 is 50 watts. This is the product of the peak positive grid voltage and average dc grid current. When tubes are used in parallel in amplifier or modulator service, provision should be made for individual adjustment of bias voltage, in order to match the tubes.

*Special Applications:* If it is desired to operate the tube under conditions widely different from those given here, write to Eimac Division of Varian Assoc., 301 Industrial Way, San Carlos, California, for information and recommendations.



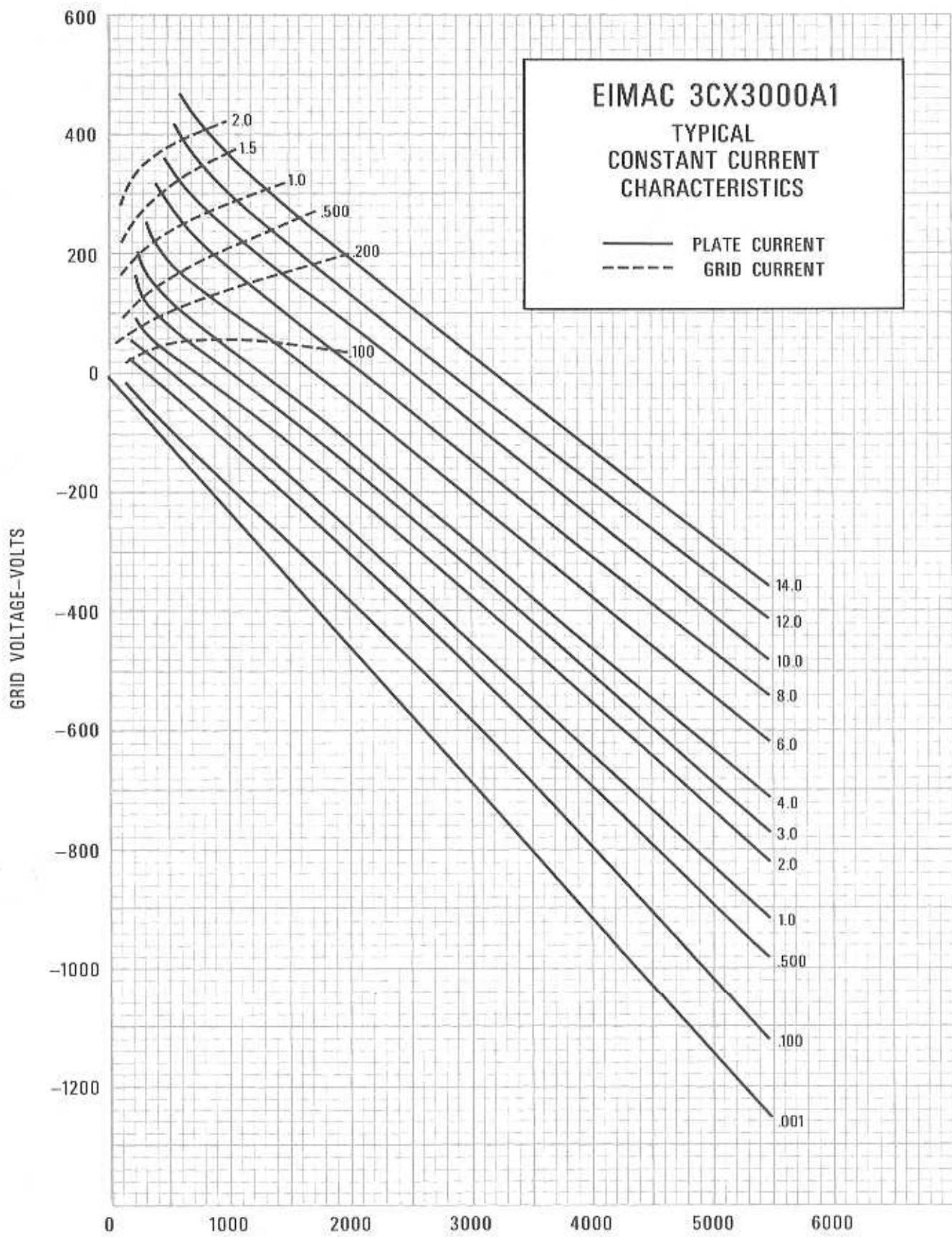
DIMENSIONS IN INCHES

## DIMENSIONAL DATA

REF.	MIN.	MAX.	NOM.
A	4 3/32	4 5/32	
B	25/32	27/32	
C	2.990	3.010	
D	.615	.635	
E	1.490	1.510	
F		3 5/8	
G	13/16	15/16	
H	1 3/8	1 5/8	
J	25/64	27/64	
K	3 7/8	4 1/4	
L	2 15/16	3 1/16	
M	1	1 1/8	
N	1 3/16	1 11/16	
P	8	9	
Q	11/16	13/16	
R	2.998	3.002	



3CX3000A1



**EIMAC 3CX3000A1**  
TYPICAL  
CONSTANT CURRENT  
CHARACTERISTICS

— PLATE CURRENT  
- - - GRID CURRENT